Earthquake Prone Marae

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RESILIENCE TO NATURE'S CHALLENGES Kia manawaroa – Ngā Ākina o Te Ao Tūroa National

SCIENCE

Challenges

Earthquake Prone Marae

- Approximately 1,300 Marae some variation
- 35% are used 2-5 times per month and 37% for more than 6 times.
- 70% having at least one building over 50 years
- 66% of them require one or more major upgrades
- 86% of Marae are gazetted as Maori reserve and because most are based on a koha (donation) basis, only 51% have an annual income sufficient to cover normal operating costs.

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Challenges

2017 Earthquake Prone Buildings Act

- All buildings needed to surveyed by TA
- Those with a seismic capacity less than 67% are earthquake risk buildings
- Those less than 34% are earthquake prone buildings
- Submissions in 2013 were <u>ignored</u> by MBIE and while agricultural buildings were excluded Marae were not
- And it gets worse, Marae are classified as <u>'Priority Buildings'</u>.

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The Plan within RNC2

- 1) Earthquake Prone Marae
- 2) A 'Maori Way' to respond to disasters based around case studies with Whanau ora (Chch). This would include the Kaiapoi (2010), Christchurch (2011) and Kaikoura (2016) Earthquakes.

RESILIENCE TO NATURE'S CHALLENGES



Papauma Marae Aohanga Dannevirke.

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1

Figure 1: Mangamaunu Marae north of Kaikoura

Hence, we can expected to demolish up to 40 in the top half of the Sth and the bottom half of the Nth Islands in the next 15 years Heritage NZ confirm that two Marae have already been demolished due to this legislation.

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te Ore Ore Marae, Masterton: circa 1891

2



RESILIENCE TO NATURE'S CHALLENGES Kia manawaroa – Ngā Ākina o Te Ao Tūroa

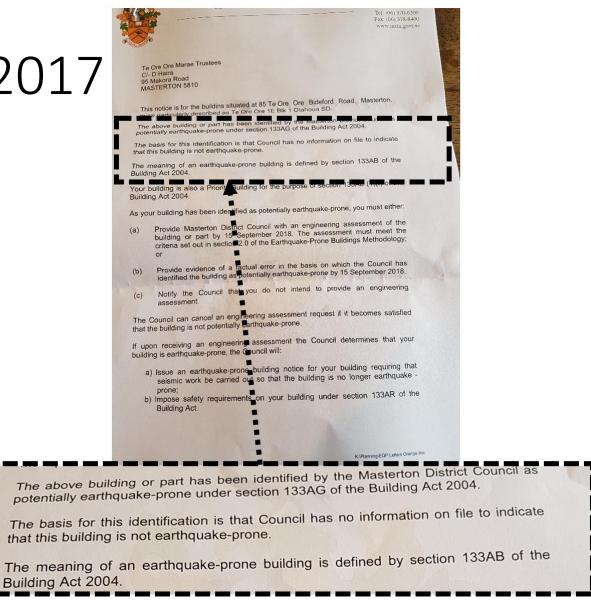
te Ore Ore 1942

But also note this is a timber frame building and therefore would be wind dominated, not seismically dominated!!!!

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te Ore Ore 2017



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te Kainga, Kilbirnie, Wellington



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PORTAL

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3



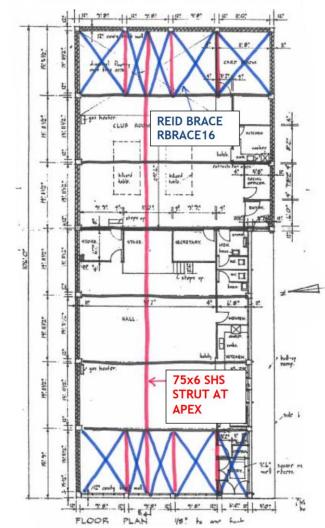
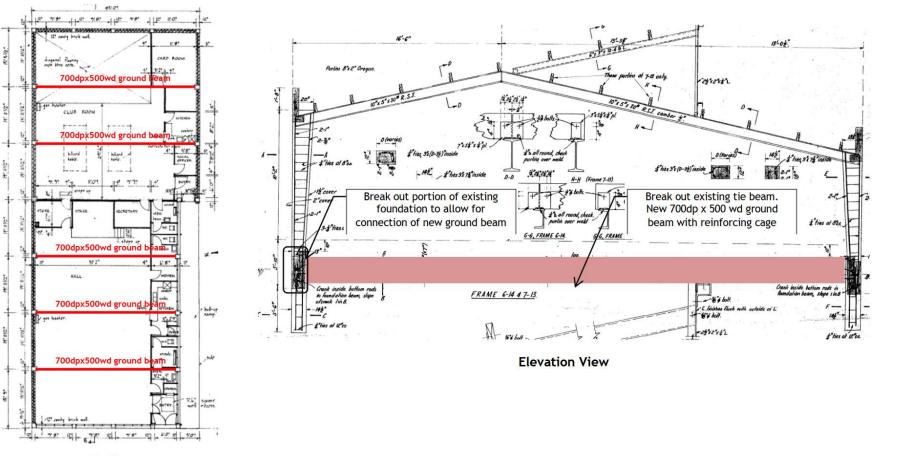


Figure 2. Te Kainga Structural Layout

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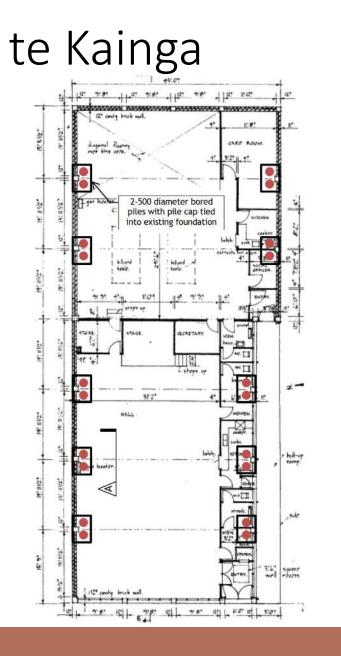
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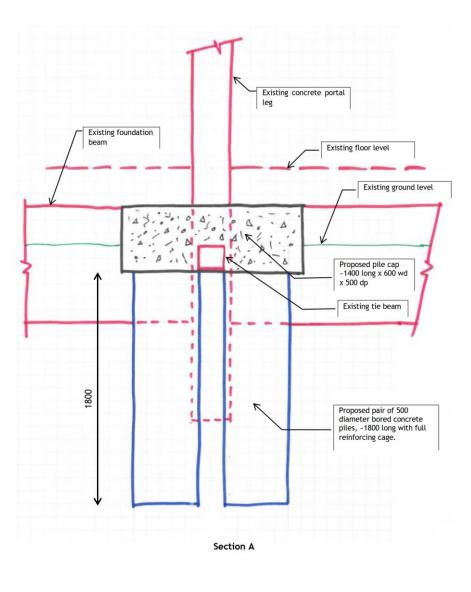


Plan View

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3

Papauma Marae Aohanga Dannevirke.

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Kia manawaroa — Ngā Ākina o Te Ao Tūroa